ANNUAL REPORT
AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED
31 DECEMBER 2018

Registered Number: 09819634



ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018	
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#### **DIRECTORS AND ADVISERS**

#### Directors

G A Jackson H B Crossley J C Smith N G B Parker (resigned on 4 May 2018)

Registered office Welken House 10-11 Charterhouse Square London EC1M 6EH

Auditor KPMG LLP 15 Canada Square Chartered Accountants London E14 5GL

Principal bankers HSBC Bank PLC 60 Queen Victoria Street London EC4N 4TR

#### STRATEGIC REPORT

#### **Principal Activities**

The principal activity of the Equitix Capital Eurobond 4 Limited (the "Company") is to act as the holding company for the Equitix Fund IV LP investments in core Public Private Partnerships ("PPP") and other core infrastructure.

#### **Buisiness Review**

Scottish Hub projects

On 29 March 2018, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £1.5m (with an interest rate of 12.0%) with its ultimate parent entity, Equitix Fund IV LP. At the same time the Company entered into a loan agreement for £1.5m (with an interest rate of 10.2%) with its subsidiary Equitix Hubco 4 Limited, for the purpose of acquiring a 30% interest in in Hub North Scotland (Inverurie Campus) Ltd.

#### Infrastructure projects

On 14 February 2018, the Company entered in to a loan agreement for £10.3m, with an interest rate of 12.0% with its ultimate parent entity, Equitix Fund IV LP. At the same time, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £10.3m, with an interest rate of 9.0% and £3.1m being non-interest bearing, with its subsidiary Equitix Italia 4 S.r.l. for the purpose of acquiring a 93% interest in Soemina S.r.l.

On 25 May 2018, the Company entered in to a loan agreement for £3.6m, with an interest rate of 12% with its ultimate parent entity, Equitix Fund IV LP. At the same time, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £3.6m, with an interest rate of 0%, with its subsidiary Equitix Spain Holdco 4 S.L. for the purpose of acquiring a 100% interest in Sociedad Conjunta de Destion de Infraestructuras SA.

On 19 June 2018, the Company entered in to a loan agreement for £57.0m, with an interest rate of 12% with its ultimate parent entity, Equitix Fund IV LP. At the same time, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £56.7m, with £36.7m bearing an interest rate of 11% and £20m bearing an interest rate of Gilt+2.5%, with its subsidiary Equitix Infrastructure 4 Limited for the purpose of acquiring a 100% interest in Alpha Schools (Highland) Project Plc.

On 7 September 2018, the Company entered in to a loan agreement for £4.5m, with an interest rate of 12.0% with its ultimate parent entity, Equitix Fund IV LP. At the same time, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £4.5m, with an interest rate of 7.6%, with its subsidiary Equitix Infrastructure 4 Limited for the purpose of acquiring a 99.6% interest in Cape RE 3 Limited (formally Cape Renewables Limited).

On 27 November 2018, the Company entered in to a loan agreement for £52.3m, with an interest rate of 12.0% with its ultimate parent entity, Equitix Fund IV LP. At the same time, the Company entered into a loan agreement for £46.1m, with an interest rate of 10.0% and £1.3m being non-interest bearing, with its subsidiary Equitix Infrastructure 4 Limited for the purpose of acquiring a 67% interest in Bridgwater Resource Recovery Limited.

#### **Key Performance Indicators**

The key performance indicators for the Company are primarily client and financially focused, including those listed below:

- tracking the performance and delivery of the services in conjunction with the KPIs set by at the individual project company;
- · the progress of the individual project companies;
- · the comparison of actual cash flows costs to those that have been forecast;
- the value of investments held in the group portfolio in association with the expected future cash flows; and
- that all operational projects are performing within the restrictions of all project documentation.

The latest financial models show that the current investment portfolio is performing in line with expectations and project documentation, with no material or significant unavailability deductions have been suffered in the year. Two of the projects outlined above are in the construction phase and have specific services agreements in place and are progressing to schedule.

The results for the year are shown on page 9 in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. This shows a profit before tax of £45,637k (2017: £2,143k loss). The profit for the year includes an increase in the fair value of the investments of £88,266k (2017: £18,376k). The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend (2017: £nil).

#### **Future Developments**

The Directors of the Company are not aware of any circumstances by which the principal activity of the Company would alter or cease.

#### STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)

#### **Principal Risks and Uncertainties**

The Company has entered into inter-company loan agreements with its ultimate parent entity and with its subsidiaries. A principal risk is the Company not receiving interest payments in order to make interest payments to its parent company. Therefore, the Company's main concerns are attributable to the sound operation of the underlying infrastructure assets, ensuring that the modelled cash flows, made up of, but not limited to, subordinated debt principal repayments, subordinated debt interest payments, dividends and other fees are indeed received. The Company will monitor actual and projected cash flows to ensure that the returns are as expected. In addition, the Company will also look to optimise returns from the underlying infrastructure assets through achieving efficiencies at project level and by maximising synergies at portfolio level.

The Directors have considered a number of potential outcomes arising from the UK's exit from the European Union in 2019 and believe that the Company has sufficient reserves and business controls to address any financial impact of these outcomes for the foreseeable future and has decided not to make a specific provision in the accounts. Due to the availability-based nature of our portfolios and focus on contracted cashflows, this means there will be little to no impact on income/cashflows from Brexit. Due to the inflation linkage of asset returns, it is likely that the majority of project distributions should be correlated with inflation.

By order of the Board

J C Smith

27 September 2019

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

The Directors submit their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018.

#### Directors

The Directors who served throughout the period and up to the date of this report, are shown on page 1.

#### Results and Dividends

The Company's performance reflects the position under the various inter-company and intra-group agreements that have been put in place during the period, and the ongoing performance and value of the investment portfolio. See the Strategic Report for further detail.

#### **Financial Risk Review**

#### Interest rate risk

The Company's investments have various senior debt agreements to fund project construction and operations. These loans are non-recourse to Company and are typically raised with a floating interest rate and interest rate swap agreements are used to fix senior debt interest rates to obtain the desired interest profile and to manage the Company's exposure to interest rate fluctuations.

#### Market risks

The Company has adopted a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties and PFI/PPP concessions are entered into with government or semi-government authorities, thereby protecting income streams over the course of long term contracts. The characteristics of these long-term contracts mean that income and cost is typically fixed or capped throughout the life of the project and therefore the Company has very limited exposure to market risks.

#### Liquidity risk

The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate cash reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows stemming from the underlying projects and matching maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities. The Company's policy throughout the period has been to ensure continuity of funding using the various facilities outlined in the interest rate section above. Senior bank loans are matched in duration to the life of the project concession and are non-recourse to the Company.

#### Currency risk

The Company has limited exposure to currency risk with 12.4% (2017: 8.4%) of the fair value of the portfolio being non-UK (OECD) investments denominated in Euros. Translation risk is the risk that the fair value of the Euro denominated investments fluctuate because of changes in the underlying foreign exchange rate. Transaction risk is the risk that foreign exchange rates will fluctuate unfavourably between the time of the Euro transaction and the subsequent conversion to Sterling.

#### Performance Risk

The Company mitigates performance risk through a robust asset management process, and passes on risks of non-performance to service providers and subcontractors.

#### Going concern

The Company's forecasts and projections taking account of reasonably possible changes in trading performance, show that the Company should be able to operate within the level of its current resources. The Company's going concern is dependent upon performance of the entities within the Equitix Fund IV LP group. The Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company and its parents have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and for a minimum of 12 months from the date of signing of this report. In forming this conclusion, the following has been taken into consideration:

- all committed investments of the Company and its subsidiaries holding companies are covered by commitments from the partners of Equitix Fund IV LP;
- the Company has limited other outgoings and funding can be drawn down from the Fund's partners if required to meet these obligations;
- the Fund's financial model, which consolidates the returns from the Company's investment portfolio;
- the Company's borrowings from its parent, Equitix Fund IV LP, are Eurobonds listed on The International Stock Exchange.

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)**

#### Auditor

Each of the persons who is a Director at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as the Director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Director has taken all the steps that he ought to have taken as a Director in order to make himself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s418 of the Companies Act 2006.

Pursuant to Section 487 of the Companies Act 2006, the auditor will be deemed to be reappointed and KPMG LLP will therefore continue in office.

#### **Future Developments**

Details of future developments can be found in the Strategic Report on page 2 and form part of this report by cross-reference.

By order of the Board

J C Smith

27 September 2019

# STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RESPECT OF THE STRATEGIC REPORT, DIRECTORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, Directors Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law they are required to prepare the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the European Union (IFRSs as adopted by the EU).

Under Company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of its profit or loss for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether they have been prepared in accordance with IFRS as adopted by the EU
- assess the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern;
   and
- use the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that its financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the Company and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

Under applicable law and regulations, the Directors are also responsible for preparing a Strategic Report and Directors' Report that complies with that law and those regulations.

#### Responsibility statement of the Directors in respect of the annual financial report

We confirm that to the best of our knowledge:

- the financial statements, prepared in accordance with the applicable set of accounting standards, give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the Company; and
- the Strategic Report and Directors Report includes a fair review of the development and performance of the business and the position of the issuer, together with a description of the principal risks and uncertainties that they face.

We consider the annual report and accounts, taken as a whole, is fair, balanced and understandable and provides the information necessary for shareholders to assess the Company's position and performance, business model and strategy.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EQUITIX CAPITAL EUROBOND 4 LIMITED

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Equitix Capital Eurobond 4 Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Changes in Equity, Statement of Cash Flows and related notes, including the accounting policies in note 2.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities are described below. We have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities under, and are independent of the Company in accordance with, UK ethical requirements including the FRC Ethical Standard. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is a sufficient and appropriate basis for our opinion.

#### The impact of uncertainties due to the UK exiting the European Union on our audit

Uncertainties related to the effects of Brexit are relevant to understanding our audit of the financial statements. All audits assess and challenge the reasonableness of estimates made by the Directors, such as valuation of investments, and related disclosures and the appropriateness of the going concern basis of preparation of the financial statements. All of these depend on assessments of the future economic environment and the qualifying partnership's future prospects and performance.

Brexit is one of the most significant economic events for the UK, and at the date of this report its effects are subject to unprecedented levels of uncertainty of outcomes, with the full range of possible effects unknown. We applied a standardised firm-wide approach in response to that uncertainty when assessing the Company's future prospects and performance. However, no audit should be expected to predict the unknowable factors or all possible future implications for a qualifying partnership and this is particularly the case in relation to Brexit.

#### Going concern

The Directors have prepared the financial statements on the going concern basis as they do not intend to liquidate the Company or to cease its operations, and as they have concluded that the Company's financial position means that this is realistic. They have also concluded that there are no material uncertainties that could have cast significant doubt over its ability to continue as a going concern for at least a year from the date of approval of the financial statements ("the going concern period").

We are required to report to you if we have concluded that the use of the going concern basis of accounting is inappropriate or there is an undisclosed material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt over the use of that basis for a period of at least a year from the date of approval of the financial statements. In our evaluation of the Directors' conclusions, we considered the inherent risks to the Company's business model, including the impact of Brexit, and analysed how those risks might affect the Company's financial resources or ability to continue operations over the going concern period. We have nothing to report in these respects.

However, as we cannot predict all future events or conditions and as subsequent events may result in outcomes that are inconsistent with judgements that were reasonable at the time they were made, the absence of reference to a material uncertainty in this auditor's report is not a guarantee that the Company will continue in operation.

#### Strategic and General Partner's Report

The Directors are responsible for the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the reports and we do not express an audit opinion or, except as explicitly stated below, any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report and, in doing so, consider whether, based on our financial statements audit work, the information therein is materially misstated or inconsistent with the financial statements or our audit knowledge. Based solely on that work:

- we have not identified material misstatements in that report;
- in our opinion the information given in the the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report for the financial year is consistent with the financial statements; and
- in our opinion that report has been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EQUITIX CAPITAL EUROBOND 4 LIMITED (CONTINUED)

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us: or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of members' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report in these respects.

#### Directors' responsibilities

As explained more fully in the their statement set out on page 6, the Directors are responsible for: the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view; such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern; and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's responsibilities

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue our opinion in an auditor's report. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but does not guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

A fuller description of our responsibilities is provided on the FRC's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities.

#### The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the qualifying partnership and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

**Henry Todd (Senior Statutory Auditor)** 

for and on behalf of KPMG LLP, Statutory Auditor

Chartered Accountants 15 Canada Square

London, E14 5GL 27 September 2019

#### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018		Year ended	Year ended
		31 December	31 December
		2018	2017
	Notes	£'000	£'000
Investment income	7	29,680	21,136
Other income		665	362
Fair value gain on investments	9, 11	88,266	18,376
Operating profit	5	118,611	39,874
Finance costs	8	(72,974)	(42,017)
Profit/(loss) before tax		45,637	(2,143)
Тах	10		-
Profit/(loss) after tax from continuing operations		45,637	(2,143)

All of the above relates to continuing activities.

The notes to these financial statements can be found on pages 13 to 41 and form an integral part of these financial statements.

There are no other items of comprehensive income other than the profit for the year, therefore a separate Statement of Other Comprehensive Income has not been prepared.

#### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018			
		As at	As at
		31 December 2018	31 December 2017
	Notes	2018 £'000	£'000
A 4 -	Notes	£ 000	£ 000
Assets Non-current assets	•		
Investments held at fair value	11	745,637	554,423
investments neid at fair value	"	745,637	554,423
		740,007	334,425
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables	12	6,020	460
Cash at bank and in hand		914	362
		6,934	822
		·	
Total assets		752,571	555,245
Current liabilities			
Interest payable	14	(45,213)	(28,527)
Borrowings	13	(9,656)	(105,308)
		(54,869)	(133,835)
		(47.025)	(422.042)
Net Current Liabilities		(47,935)	(133,013)
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	13	(657,135)	(426,480)
Borrowings	13	(657,135)	(426,480)
		(00.,.00)	(120,100)
Total Liabilities		(712,004)	(560,315)
Net Assets / (Liabilities)		40,567	(5,070)
Equity			
Share capital	15	•	·
Retained Earnings		40,567	(5,070)
Shareholder's Equity / (Deficit)		40,567	(5,070)

The notes to these financial statements can be found on pages 13 to 41 and form an integral part of these financial statements.

The financial statements of Equitix Capital Eurobond 4 Limited, registered number 09819634, were approved by the Board of Directors and authorised for issue on 27 September 2019 and were signed on its behalf by:

J C Smith Director

#### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 Retained Share capital **Earnings** Total £'000 £'000 £'000 Balance as at 1 January 2018 (5,070)(5,070)Profit for the year 45,637 45,637 Balance as at 31 December 2018 40,567 40,567 Balance as at 1 January 2017 (2,927)(2,927)Loss for the year (2,143) (2,143)Balance as at 31 December 2017 (5,070) (5,070)

The notes to these financial statements can be found on pages 13 to 41 and form an integral part of these financial statements.

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Year ended 31 December 2018	Year ended 31 December 2017
Cash flows from operating activities	£,000	£'000
Profit/(Loss) for the year	45,637	(2,143)
Adjustments for:		
Investment income	(29,680)	(21,136)
Fair value gain on investments Finance cost	(88,266) 72,974	(18,376) 42,017
Finance cost	12,914	42,017
	665	362
Increase in other receivables	(114)	(834)
Increase in payables		<u>834</u>
Cash generated from operations	551	362
Interest received	24,234	16,796
Interest paid	(56,288)	(16,796)
Cash (outflow) / inflow from operations	(31,503)	362
Investing activities	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(07 ( 000)
Investments in joint ventures and subsidiaries gross of repayments	(125,853)	(274,932)
Repayments of capital	22,905	(18,981)
Net cash used in investing activities	(102,948)	(293,913)
Financing activities		
Loans from parent company	135,003	293,913
Net cash from financing activities	135,003	293,913
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	552	362
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	362	-
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	914	362

The notes to these financial statements can be found on pages 13 to 41 and form an integral part of these financial statements.

#### 1 General Information

Equitix Capital Eurobond 4 Limited (the "Company") is a private Company limited by shares incorporated, domiciled and registered in England and Wales in the UK, under the Companies Act 2006. The Company's registered address is disclosed in page 1. The nature of the Company's operations and its principal activities are set out in the Strategic Report on pages 2 and 3. These financial statements are presented in pounds sterling, being the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates. Monetary amounts are rounded to the nearest £'000.

#### 2 Accounting Policies

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) as adopted by the European Union (collectively IFRSs). A summary of the principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the period, are set out below.

The Company has considered the need to prepare consolidated financial statements under IFRS. Equitix Capital Eurobond 4 Limited meets the definition of an Investment Entity under International Financial Reporting Standard (IFRS) 10 and is required to account for its investments at fair value through profit and loss and only consolidates those entities within the Group that provide investment activity services. All subsidiaries of the Company are classified as investments under IFRS 10 and, accordingly, the Company has not produced consolidated accounts under IFRS.

These financial statements, for the year ended 31 December 2018, have been prepared in accordance with the amendments to IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, IFRS 12 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities, IAS 27 Separate Financial Statements incorporating accounting for Investment Entities.

#### a) Basis of preparation

The Company applies the Investment Entities standards (Amendments to IFRS 10, IFRS 12 and IAS 27).

The Investment Entities Standard introduced an exception to the principle that all subsidiaries should be consolidated. The amendments define an Investment Entity and require a parent entity that is an Investment Entity to measure its subsidiaries at fair value through profit or loss, in accordance with IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement instead of consolidating those subsidiaries. The Company meets the definition of an Investment Entity on the basis of the following criteria:

- (i) the Company obtains funds from multiple investors for the purpose of providing those investors with investment management services;
- (ii) the Company commits to its ultimate investors that its business purpose is to invest funds solely for returns from capital appreciation, investment income, or both; and
- (iii) the Company measures and evaluates the performance of substantially all of its investments on a fair value basis.

To determine if the Company meets the definition of an Investment Entity, further consideration is given to the following characteristics of an investment entity that are demonstrated by the Company.

- (i) it has more than one investor;
- (ii) it has ultimate investors that are not related parties;
- (iii) it has ownership interests in the form of equity or similar interest; and
- (iv) it holds investments for a limited period only i.e. it has an exit strategy for its investments.

#### Investments

IFRS 10 requires the Company to measure its interests in subsidiary investments at fair value in accordance with IFRS 13. The investments are valued at fair value with gains or losses on measurement of investments accounted for through profit or loss (see note 11):

#### b) Going concern

Notwithstanding net current liabilities of £47,935k as at 31 December 2018, the financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which the Directors consider to be appropriate for the following reasons.

The Directors have prepared cash flow forecasts for a period of 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements which indicate that, taking account of reasonably possible downsides, the Company will have sufficient funds, through its borrowings from its parent Equitix Fund IV LP to meet its liabilities as they fall due for that period.

Those forecasts are in part dependent on the parent entity Equitix Fund IV LP not seeking repayment of the amounts currently due to the group, which at 31 December 2018 amounted to £666,791k, and providing additional financial support during that period. Equitix Fund IV LP has indicated its intention to continue to make available such funds as are needed by the Company, and that it does not intend to seek repayment of the amounts due at the Statement of Financial Position date, for the period covered by the forecasts. As with any Company placing reliance on other group entities for financial support, the Directors acknowledge that there can be no certainty that this support will continue although, at the date of approval of these financial statements, they have no reason to believe that it will not do so.

Consequently, the Directors are confident that the Company will have sufficient funds to continue to meet its liabilities as they fall due for at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements and therefore have prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis.

#### 2 Accounting Policies (continued)

#### c) Revenue

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable.

#### Interest income

Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount. In relation to the fair value exercise interest revenue is adjusted to remove any double counting of cash flows.

Income from participating interests is recognised when the shareholders' rights to receive payment have been established.

#### d) Borrowing costs

All borrowing costs are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the period in which they are incurred.

#### e) Accruals and provisions

Accruals and provisions are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the period in which they are incurred.

#### f) <u>Taxation</u>

The tax expense represents the sum of tax currently payable and deferred tax.

#### Current tax

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the period. Taxable profit differs from the net profit as reported in the Statement of Comprehensive Income because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the Statement of Financial Position date.

#### Deferred tax

Deferred tax is the tax expected to be payable or recoverable on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax base used in the computation of taxable profit, and is accounted for using the Statement of Financial Position liability method. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilised. Such assets and liabilities are not recognised if the temporary differences arises from the initial recognition of goodwill or from the initial recognition (other that in a business combination) of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affect neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for taxable difference arising on investments, except where the Company is able to control the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset is reviewed at each Statement of Financial Position date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset is realised based on tax laws and the rates that have been enacted at the Statement of Financial Position date. Deferred tax is charged or credited in the Statement of Comprehensive Income, except when it relates to items charged or credited in other comprehensive income, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in other comprehensive income.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when the Company has a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets and liabilities and the deferred tax assets and liabilities relate to taxes levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable Company, and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

#### g) Financial Instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised on the Company's Statement of Financial Position when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of an instrument. Financial assets are derecognised when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the instrument expire or the asset is transferred and the transfer qualifies for derecognition in accordance with IFRS 9 'Financial Instruments'.

#### Effective interest method

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a debt instrument and of allocating interest income over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts (including all fees and points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the debt instrument, or, where appropriate, a shorter period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

#### 2 Accounting Policies (continued)

#### g) Financial Instruments (continued)

#### Financial assets

Financial assets are classified in the following categories; fair value through profit and loss and amortised cost. The classification depends on the purpose for which the financial assets are acquired. Management determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition. Interest income is recognised by applying the effective interest rate, except for short-term receivables when the recognition of interest would be immaterial.

#### (i) Investments at fair value through profit or loss

Investments at fair value through profit or loss are designated upon initial recognition as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss. The Company's policy is to fair value both the equity and subordinated debt investments in PPP assets together. Both elements are exposed to the same primary risk, being performance risk. This performance risk is taken into consideration when determining the discount rate applied to the forecast cash flows. In determining fair value observable transactions are considered and fair value is measured using assumptions that market participants would use when procing assets including assumptions regarding risk. The sub debt and equity are considered to have the same risk characteristics. As such, the debt and equity form a single class of financial instrument for the pruposes of this disclosure. The Company measures its investments as a simple class of financial asset at fair value in accordance with IFRS 13 fair Value Measurement. Subsequent to initial recognition, the investments are measured on a combined basis at fair value with changes recognised within operating Statement of Comprehensive Income.

#### Investments in subsidiaries

The Company is required under Investment Entities (Amendments to IFRS 10, IFRS 12, IAS 27) to measure its investments in subsidiaries at fair value through profit or loss, except where the subsidiary provides investment related services or activities. The Company measures its investments in PPP assets that are subsidiaries at fair value in accordance with IFRS 9 'Financial Instruments' and IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement.

Equitix Capital Eurobond 4 Limited holds 100% of the issued share capital of several subsidiaries, which own a portfolio of investee companies and their associated intermediate holding companies. The fair value of investments is determined by valuing the underlying portfolio investee companies and intermediate holding companies. Investments are designated as "financial assets at fair value through profit and loss" as these assets are managed on a fair value basis for capital gain. The investments are initially recognised at fair value and are subsequently re-measured at fair value, which is determined by the Directors. Recognised gains and losses and unrealised gains and losses arising from the revaluation of investments at the period end are taken directly to the Statement of Comprehensive

The current portfolio of investments held by the Company are valued using discounted cash flow analysis based on financial models that form part of the project documents. Future forecast shareholder cash flows are discounted at a rate which allows for influences of individual project attributes and general economic conditions to reflect a value as at the Statement of Financial Position date; these values are then compared against recent, similar market transactions as a gauge of estimations and uncertainties.

#### Investments in joint ventures and associates

The Company meets the definition in IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures of a venture capital organisation or similar entity and upon initial recognition has designated its investment in joint ventures and associates at fair value through profit or loss. The Company therefore measures its interest in joint ventures and associates at fair value through profit or loss in accordance with IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement, with changes in fair value recognised in profit or loss in the period of the charge.

#### (ii) Loans and receivables

Trade receivables, loans and other receivables that are non derivative financial assets and that have fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market are classified as 'measured at amortised cost'. Loans and other receivables are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment. They are included in current assets, except where maturities are in greater than 12 months after the Statement of Financial Position date which are classified as non current assets. The Company's loans and receivables comprise 'trade and other receivables' and 'cash and cash equivalents' in the Statement of Financial Position.

#### Impairment of financial assets

Financial Assets are assessed for impairment under the expected credit loss model ("ECL"). Assessment for impairment is based on a three-stage approach based on changes in credit risk since initial recognition, with each stage representing a change in the credit risk of Financial Assets. If a significant increase in credit risk is identified, the financial instrument is moved from stage one to stage two but is not yet deemed to be credit impaired; financial instruments that are deemed to be credit impaired are moved to stage three. The expected credit loss for stage one financial instruments is equal to the portion of lifetime expected credit losses that result from default events within the next twelve months. The expected credit loss for stage two and three financial instruments is equal to expected credit losses on a lifetime basis. ECLs are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. Amounts receivable from Financial Assets are reviewed regularly and write off will be prompted by insolvency, adverse changes in operations and similar events associated with the Financial Assets.

For financial assets carried at amortised cost, the amount of the impairment is the differences between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate.

#### 2 Accounting Policies (continued)

#### g) Financial Instruments (continued)

(ii) Loans and receivables (continued)

#### Fair value estimation

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active markets is derived the following ways:

(i) Investments at fair value through profit or loss

Fair value is calculated by discounting future cash flows, from investments in both equity and subordinated loans (interest and repayments), the Company at an appropriate discount rate. In determining the discount rate, regard has been given to risk free rates and risk premia that are specific to the individual concessions. The average discount rate that has been applied to the financial assets at 31 December 2018 was 7.46% (2017: 7.71%).

(ii) Loans and receivables

Loans and borrowings are held at amortised cost. The carrying value less impairment provision of trade receivables and payables are assumed to approximate their fair values.

#### Financial liabilities and equity

Debt and equity instruments are classified as either liabilities or as equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangement.

Financial liabilities, including borrowings, are classified as 'other financial liabilities' and are initially measured at fair value. Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, with interest expense recognised on an effective yield basis. The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

#### Derecognition of financial liabilities

A financial liability should be removed from the Statement of Financial Position when, and only when, it is extinguished, that is, when the obligation specified in the contract is either discharged or cancelled or expires. Where there has been an exchange between an existing borrower and lender of debt instruments with substantially different terms, or there has been a substantial modification of the terms of an existing financial liability, this transaction is accounted for as an extinguishment of the original financial liability and the recognition of a new financial liability. A gain or loss from extinguishment of the original financial liability is recognised in profit or loss.

#### h) Financial risk management

The Company has loans from Equitix Fund IV LP, with fixed interest rates. These loans, including accrued interest, are repayable when the Company has sufficient surplus cash. The value of the loan shown on the Statement of Financial Position represents the value of the loan as at the Statement of Financial Position date.

#### i) Assessable risks

#### Credit risk

The Company is not exposed to significant credit risk as the Company derives interest from subsidiaries which are PFI concessions with government departments, local authorities and other public sector clients. Credit risk is generated through the overall performance risk of the projects, deterioration of which might impact their ability to service equity payments. This risk is mitigated through the PFI contract structure, whereby deductions are passed down to the facilities management and construction sub contractors.

#### Liquidity risk

The Company adopts a prudent approach to liquidity management and maintains sufficient cash reserves to meet its obligations.

#### Foreign exchange risk

The Company has limited exposure to currency risk with 12.4% (2017: 8.4%) of the fair value of the portfolio being non-UK (OECD) investments denominated in Euros. Translation risk is the risk that the fair value of the Euro denominated investments fluctuate because of changes in the underlying foreign exchange rate. Transaction risk is the risk that foreign exchange rates will fluctuate unfavourably between the time of the Euro transaction and the subsequent conversion to Sterling.

#### i) Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity.

#### k) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprises cash balances, deposits held at call with banks and other short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand are included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the cash flow statement.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 2 Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Expenses

All expenses are accounted for on an accruals basis. Finance costs and all other expenses are charged through the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

#### 3 Critical Accounting Judgements and Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

In the application of the Company's accounting policies, the Directors are required to make judgements, estimates and accumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

#### a) Investments at fair value through profit or loss

By virtue of the Company's status as an Investment Entity under IFRS 10, investments in subsidiaries are designated upon initial recognition, and subsequently accounted for, at fair value through profit or loss.

The fair values of unlisted investments, which are not traded in an active market, are determined using valuation techniques. As disclosed in note 2 to the financial statements, the Directors principally use discounted cash flow analysis to make their best estimation of the fair value. The estimate of fair value may vary from the price achieved in an actual sale as potential acquirers may use different valuation criteria for their own strategic reasons.

The principal drivers of internally prepared valuations are therefore:

- i) expected future net cash flows; and
- ii) the discount rate to be applied.

The fair value estimation takes into account the future distributions to be received by the Company from its investments.

Future distributions involve a degree of uncertainty in terms of their amount and timing. Cash flows in the underlying investments are exposed to risks in relation to deductions that may be made by the relevant Government Authority in relation to performance conditions and inflation

If the expected future net cash flows were decreased or increased by 10%, with all other variables held constant, the impact on the value of financial assets would be a £73,875k (2017: £45,185k) loss/gain respectively.

The discount rate is determined in relation to the particular risks for each investment. All relevant risks such as interest rate risk, credit risk and liquidity risk are incorporated in the fair value of the investments by adjusting the expected cash flows or discount rate used for the valuation of investments. The average discount rate used for the 2018 valuation was 7.46% (2017: 7.71%). If the discount rate used in the valuation were increased or decreased by 1%, the impact on the value of the financial assets would be a loss of £63,981k (2017: £47,056k) or a gain of £73,478k (2017: £52,894k) respectively.

A small portion of the fair value of investments shown on the Statement of Financial Position is attributed to the future disposal proceeds of project assets. The value ascribed to these assets has been independently verified by a recognised industry expert in the current period and is based upon the current asset use continuing at the point of realisation and beyond. An additional risk premium of 1% has been added to reflect any additional associated risk.

#### b) Fair value estimation

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the Statement of Financial Position date. The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in active markets is derived in one of the following ways:

# i) Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss Financial assets are recognised initially at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition, the financial assets are measured at fair value using the discounted cash flow methodology. In determining the discount rate, regard is had to risk free rates and risk premia that are specific to the individual concession.

#### ii) Loans, receivables, and payables

The carrying value less impairment provision of trade receivables and payables are assumed to approximate to their fair values.

#### iii) Borrowings

Intercompany loans are held at amortised cost.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 4 International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") - Adoption of New and Revised Standards

The following Adopted IFRSs have been issued but have not been applied in these financial statements. Their adoption is not expected to have a material effect on the financial statements:

- IFRS 16 Leases (January 2019); and
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2014-2016 Cycle

The Company has adopted all of the new and revised standards and interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (the IASB) and the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee (IFRIC) of the IASB. This includes the adoption of IFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers' ("IFRS 15") and IFRS 9 'Financial Instruments' ("IFRS 9").

Given the nature of the business activities in which the Company operates, IFRS 15 did not have a material impact on the Company.

The requirements of IFRS 9 represent a significant change from IAS 39. The key changes to the Company's accounting policies resulting from its adoption of IFRS 9 are summarised below.

#### Classification of financial assets and liabilities

IFRS 9 contains three principal classification categories for financial assets: measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") and fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL"). IFRS 9 classification is generally based on the business model in which a financial asset is managed and its contractual cash flows. The standard eliminates the existing IAS 39 categories of held-to-maturity, loans and receivables and available-for-sale. IFRS 9 largely retains the existing requirements in IAS 39 for the classification of financial liabilities.

The financial assets and liabilities of the Company are now classified as amortised cost or fair value through profit or loss. Classification is based on the characteristics of the financial asset. All disclosures have been updated where applicable to reflect the requirements of IFRS or the characteristics of the financial asset.

#### Impairment of financial assets

IFRS 9 replaces the "incurred loss" model in IAS 39 with an expected credit loss ("ECL") model. The new impairment model also applies to certain loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts, but not to equity investments.

The new impairment model applies to debt instruments and financial guarantee contracts issued that are not measured at FVTPL. Under IFRS 9, credit losses are recognised earlier than under IAS 39.

The Company has determined that the application of IFRS 9's impairment requirements had no material impact on the allowance for impairment.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 5 Operating Profit

The operating profit of the Company is attributable to the principal activity of the Company, which was carried out in the United Kingdom and Europe.

The audit fee for Equitix Capital Eurobond 4 Limited of £8.5k (2017: £7.0k) has been borne by Equitix Fund IV LP, who will not seek compensation from the Company. There were no non-audit fees (2017: nil).

#### 6 Directors' Remuneration

No staff were directly employed by the company (2017: none).

No Directors received any remuneration for services to the Company during the year (2017: £nil). The Company is managed by secondees from Equitix Limited. No recharge for services rendered has been made during the year (2017: £nil).

#### 7 Investment Income

	Recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income Investment revenue Total investment revenue	2018 £'000 29,680 29,680	2017 £'000 21,136 21,136
8	Finance Costs		
	Recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
	Interest expense on loans from ultimate parent company Total finance cost	(72,974) (72,974)	(42,017) (42,017)

#### 9 Fair Value Gain on Investments

The gain on investments of £88,266k (2017: £18,376k) has been included in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

The Directors have satisfied themselves as to the methodology used, the discount rates applied and the valuation. Further detail is given in note 3 and 11.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 10 Taxation

	2018	2017
	£'000	£'000
Current Tax:	•	•

The differences between the total current tax shown above and the amount calculated by applying the standard rate of UK corporation tax to the loss before tax are as follows:

	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities before tax	45,637	(2,143)
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2017: 19.25%)	8,671	(413)
Income and fair value movements not subject to taxation	(16,771)	(3,537)
Losses not utilised in the period	8,100	3,950
Total current tax expense for the period		<u> </u>

A deferred tax asset has not been recognised in respect of timing differences relating to accumulated losses as there is insufficient evidence that the asset will be recovered. The amount of the asset not recognised is £8,231k (2017: £715k calculated at 17%, the rate substantively enacted at the Statement of Financial Position date.

A reduction in the UK corporation tax rate from 19% to 18% (effective 1 April 2020) was substantively enacted on 26 October 2015, and an additional reduction to 17% (effective 1 April 2020) was substantively enacted on 6 September 2016. This will reduce the Company's future current tax charge accordingly.

#### 11 Investments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

	20.0	
	£'000	£'000
Opening balance	554,423	242,134
Acquisitions	125,853	274,932
Capital repayments	(22,905)	18,981
Fair value gains	88,266	18,376
Closing balance	745,637	554,423

2018

2017

The following economic assumptions were used in the discounted cash flow valuations:

UK inflation rates 3.2% for 2018, long term 3% UK deposit interest rates 0.63% for 2018, long term 1.5% UK corporation tax 19% for 2017, long term 17%

Investments are generally restricted on their ability to transfer funds to the Company under the terms of the senior funding arrangement for that investment. Significant restrictions include:

- Historic and projected debt service and loan life cover ratios exceed a given threshold;
  - · Required cash reserve account levels are met;
  - Senior lenders have agreed the current financial model that forecasts the economic performance of the company;
  - · Project performance is in compliance with the terms of its senior funding arrangements; and
  - Senior lenders have approved the annual budget for the Company.

A list of principal subsidiaries and joint ventures of the Company can be found on pages 27 to 41 of these financial statements.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 12 Receivables 2018 2017 £'000 £'000 Interest receivable from investments 5,906 460 Other receivables 114

The carrying amount of these assets approximates their fair value. Results from the Expected Credit Loss analysis performed as per IFRS 9 were concluded as immaterial.

#### 13 Borrowings

Total receivables

	2018	2017
	£'000	£'000
Loans from parent	9,656	105,308
Eurobond Borrowings	657 <u>,135</u> _	426,480
	666,791	531,788
Included on the Statement of Financial Position as follows:		
Current	9,656	105,308
Non-current	657,135	426,480
	666,791	531,788

The carrying amount of these liabilities approximates their fair value.

During the year the Company entered into loan agreements with its parent company, Equitix Fund IV LP, details can be found in the Strategic Report on pages 2 and 3.

On 21 November 2016 Equitix Capital Eurobond 4 Limited was formally admitted to the Official List of The International Stock Exchange ("TISE") and given approval to issue unsecured loan notes of up to £800,000k. The loan notes are due in 2040 and carry an interest rate of 12%. On 21 November 2016 £150,000k loan notes were issued and on 22 November 2017 £300,000k loan notes were issued. On 18 December 2018, a further £210,000k loan notes were issued to repay outstanding 364 day loans at that date.

Loans from parent carry an interest rate of 12% and are repayable within 364 days of the intercompany agreement date.

#### 14 Other Payables

	2018	2017
	£'000	£,000
Interest payable	45,213	28,527
	45,213	28,527
Included on the Statement of Financial Position as follows:	<u> </u>	
Current	45,213	28,527
	45,213	28,527

Interest payable to Equitix Fund IV LP in the current period represents accrued interest on loan note borrowings (Note 13).

#### 15 Share Capital

#### Issued and unpaid

6,020

460

	2018 Number	2018 £	2017 Number	2017 £
Ordinary shares of £1 each	100	100	100	100
As at 31 December	100	100	100	100

#### 16 Financial Instruments

The following table details the Company's expected maturity for its non-derivative financial assets. The table below has been drawn up based on undiscounted contractual maturities of the financial assets including interest that will be earned on those assets except where the Company anticipates that the cash flow will occur in a different period.

Assets	Less than 1	1-2 years	3-5 years	5+ years	Total
0040	year	•	•	-	
2018	£'000	£'000	£'000	£.000	£'000
Interest receivable from investments	5,906	-	•	-	5,906
Other receivables	114	-	•	-	114
	6,020	•	•	-	6,020
Assets	Less than 1				
	vear	1-2 years	3-5 years	5+ years	Total
2017	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Interest receivable from investments	460	-		•	460
Other receivables	•	-	-	-	-
	460	-	-		460

#### Fair value of financial instruments

The Company holds a number of financial instruments on the Statement of Financial Position at their fair values. The following hierarchy classifies each class of financial asset or liability depending upon the valuation technique applied in determining its fair value:

- i) Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities, where inputs are observable:
- ii) Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices) where inputs are directly or indirectly observable; and
- iii) Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data, where the inputs are unobservable.

#### Financial Risk Management

#### Risk management objectives

The Directors provide advice to the Company on all risks faced and manage the financial risks relating to the operations of the Company through internal risk reports which analyse the exposures faced by degree and magnitude of risk consequences. These risks include market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Company does not enter into financial derivative contracts and does not enter into or trade financial instruments including derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

#### Market risk

The Company's activities expose it primarily to the financial risks of interest rates and performance risk.

#### Interest rate risk management

The Company has limited exposure to interest rate risk as loans held with Equitix Fund IV LP have a fixed interest rate of 12% and the underlying borrowings are fixed rate loans. Therefore the Company is not exposed to cash flow risk due to changes in interest rates over variable rate borrowings. The fixed rate borrowings are carried at amortised cost and hence not exposed to fair value movements due to changes in interest rates.

#### Interest rate sensitivity analysis

The Company has limited exposure to interest rate risk because the loan held with Equitix Fund IV LP and the Eurobonds have fixed interest rates of 12%.

#### Performance risk management

Performance risk management refers to the risk that the underlying project companies will not perform in line with expectations, and as such the Company will not receive forecast cash flows as expected. To mitigate this risk, the projects are closely managed by the asset management team and risks of non-performance are passed on to service providers and subcontractors by the contract structure, leaving the investment insulated from issues of non-performance.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 16 Financial Instruments (continued)

#### Capital risk management

The Company manages its capital to ensure that it is able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to stakeholders through the optimisation of the debt and equity balance. The capital structure of the Company borrowings are as disclosed in note 13, cash and cash equivalents and equity attributable to equity holders of the parent, comprising issued capital, reserves and retained earings as disclosed in the Statement of Changes in Equity. The Company is not subject to any externally Imposed capital requirements.

#### Significant accounting policies

Details of the significant accounting policies and methods adopted, including the criteria for recognition, the basis of measurement and the basis on which income and expenses are recognised in respect of each class of financial asset, financial liability and equity instrument are disclosed in note 2 to the financial statements.

	Carrying value
Categories of financial instruments	2018
Financial assets	£'000
Fair value through profit and loss	
Investments	745,637
Loans and receivables at amortised cost	
Interest receivable	5,906
Other receivables	114
	751,657
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	
Loans from parent	(9,656)
Eurobond Borrowings	(657,135)
Interest payable	(45,213)
	(712,004)

The following tables detail the Company's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities. The tables have been drawn up on undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities based on the earliest date the Company could be required to satisfy borrowing repayments. The table includes principal repayment and assumed interest cash flows:

Liabilities	Less than 1				
	year	1-2 years	3-5 years	5+ years	Total
2018	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Borrowings	-	-	-	(666,791)	(666,791)
Interest and other payables	(45,213)		<u> </u>	-	(45,213)
	(45,213)	-	-	(666,791)	(712,004)
Liabilities	Less than 1				
	year	1-2 years	3-5 years	5+ years	Total
2017	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Borrowings	-	-	-	(531,788)	(531,788)
Interest and other payables	(28,527)	-	-	-	(28,527)
	(28,527)			(531,788)	(560,315)

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 16 Financial Instruments (continued)

#### Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Company. The Company has adopted a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. For cash and cash equivalents the Company only transacts with entities that are rated the equivalent to investment grade and above. Other financial assets consist of amounts receivable from related parties. Credit risk is generated through the overall performance risk of the projects, deterioration of which might impact their ability to service equity payments. This risk is mitigated through the contract structure, whereby deductions are passed down to the facilities management and construction sub-contractors.

The Company's subsidiaries and investments transact with creditworthy infrastructure companies that have a cash flow derived from projects in agreement with government or semi-government authorities.

#### Liquidity risk management

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the board of Directors, which has built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Company's short-, medium- and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate cash reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows and matching maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

#### Fair value of financial instruments

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities is determined as follows:

The fair value of non-derivative financial assets and financial liabilities with standard terms and conditions and traded on active liquid markets is determined with reference to quoted market prices.

The fair value of other non-derivative financial assets and financial liabilities is determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models based on discounted cash flow analysis using prices from observable current market transactions and dealer quotes for similar instruments. The directors consider that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities, recorded at amortised cost in the financial statements, are approximately equal to their fair values.

The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
2018	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	-	6,634	739,003	745,637
<b>.</b>		6,634	739,003	745,637
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
2017	£'000	£'000	£'000	£,000
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	-	112,282	442,141	554,423
	-	112,282	442,141	554,423

The key assumptions used in determining the fair values of level 3 investments and a sensitivity analysis is disclosed in note 3. The reconciliation below quantifies the impact of the key unobservable inputs, being the discount rates, on the value of the

#### Level 3 Reconciliation - Investments at fair value through profit or loss

• •	2018	2017
	£'000	£,000
Opening net book value	442,141	125,400
Transfer from Level 2 Investments	112,282	116,734
Acquisitions of investments	119,219	162,650
Capital repayments	(22,905)	18,981
Movement due to unwinding of discounting calculation	45,405	21,840
Movement due to change in discount rate	16,657	66,476
Movement due to change in cash flows	34,043	(51,529)
Movement in value due to distributions	(28,741)	(20,343)
Movement due to change in risk free rate	20,902	1,932
Closing net book value	739,003	442,141

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 16 Financial Instruments (continued)

There were transfers totalling £112,282k (2017: £116,734k) from level 2 to level 3 during the year. There were no transfers between level 1 and 2. Transfers of amounts from level 2 to level 3 are in respect of Investment's Fair Value calculated using discounted cash flow valuation techniques during the current year, which were calculated at cost in the prior year.

Gearing ratio The gearing ratio at the year end is as follows:	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
Debt Cash and cash equivalents	(657,135) 914	(531,788) 362
Net debt	(656,221)	(531,426)
Equity	40,567	(5,069)
Gearing Ratio (Debt / (Debt + Equity))	94.2%	101.0%

Debt is defined as long- and short-term borrowings (excluding derivatives) as detailed in note 13.

Equity includes all capital and reserves of the Company that are managed as capital.

#### 17 Related Party Transactions

Trading transactions

During the period the Company entered into the following transactions with related parties.

#### Statement of Comprehensive Income transactions

Clarent of Comprehensive mounts transactions				
	2018	2018	2017	2017
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Interest	Interest	Interest	Interest
Related party	income	expense	income	expense
Equitix Fund IV LP	-	(72,974)	-	(42,017)
Equitix Infrastructure 4 Limited	28,415	-	20,435	-
Equitix Hubco 4 Limited	476	-	100	-
Equitix Italia 4 S.r.l.	174	-	37	-
Equitix Wind 4 Limited	491	-	560	-
Equitix SAT Holding SRL	(516)	-	4	-
Equitix Spanish Holdco 4 S.L.	129	-		-
	29,169	(72,974)	21,136	(42,017)
Statement of Financial Position	2018	2018	2017	2017
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Related party	Amounts	Amounts	Amounts	Amounts
	owed by	owed to	owed by	owed to
	related	related	related	related
Equitix Fund IV LP	-	(712,004)	-	(531,788)
Equitix Infrastructure 4 Limited	569,481	-	493,153	•
Equitix Hubco 4 Limited	11,982	-	3,065	-
Equitix Italia 4 S.r.I.	24,863	-	14,371	-
Equitix Wind 4 Limited	14,914	-	10,877	-
Equitix SAT Holding SRL	15,108	-	15,359	-
Equitix Spanish Holdco 4 S.L.	3,707	-	•	-
	640,055	(712,004)	536,825	(531,788)

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 18 Future Commitments

The Company is committed to investing £65.0m (2017: £81.5m) across its underlying infrastructure assets, Hub SW EALC DBFM Co Ltd, Hub SW Cumbernauld DBFM Co Ltd, Hub SW QMA DBFM Co Ltd, SAT S.p.A., Equitix Solar Finco 4 Ltd, Bridgwater Resource Recovery Ltd, Hub North Scotland (Inverurie Campus) Ltd and Full Circle Power Ltd.

#### 19 Ultimate Parent Undertaking

The Company's immediate parent company is Equitix Fund Holdco 4 Limited, a Company incorporated in Guernsey. The Company's ultimate parent and controlling entity, is Equitix Fund IV LP, a Limited Partnership registered in England and Wales. The Company's results are not consolidated as the Company and its ultimate parent entity meets the criteria of Investment Entities under IFRS 10. The Company's parent does not prepare consolidated accounts.

#### 20 Post Balance Sheet Events

On 28 January 2019, the Company injected a further £836k in Hub SW Ayr in order to acquire an additional 24% stake in the project taking the total subordinated debt ownership to 80%.

On 8 February 2019, the Company injected £2,271k of subordinated debt in to the Hub SW EALC DBFM Co Limited project as part of the consideration package.

#### 21 Subsidiaries and Joint Ventures as at 31 December 2018

	Percentage		
Company name	of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Equitix Capital Investors UK Cable Ltd**	100%	Holding Company for Greater Gabbard OFTO Plc	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, England, England, EC1M 6EH
Greater Gabbard OFTO Holdings Ltd*	33%	Parent company to Greater Gabbard OFTO Plc	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, England, England, EC1M 6EH
Greater Gabbard OFTO Intermediate Ltd*	100%	Financing Company which lends secured subordinated loan stock to Greater Gabbard OFTO Plc	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, England, England, EC1M 6EH
Greater Gabbard OFTO Plc*	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of Greater Gabbard OFTO	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, England, England, EC1M 6EH
Uliving@ Gloucestershire Holdco Ltd**	70%	Holding Company for the Uliving@Gloucestershire project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, England, England, EC1M 6EH
Uliving@ Gloucestershire Ltd*	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the Uliving@Gloucestershire project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, England, England, EC1M 6EH
Uliving@ Gloucestershire Issuerco Ptc*	100%	Financing company which holds UK bonds on behalf of Uliving@gloucestershire project company	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, England, England, EC1M 6EH
Uliving@Gloucestershire Finco Ltd*	100%	Financing company which holds subdebt on behalf of Uliving@gloucestershire project company	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, England, England, EC1M 6EH
Wakefield Waste Holdings Ltd**	50%	Holding company to Wakefield Waste PFI Holdings Ltd	Dunedin House Auckland Park, Mount Farm, Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire, MK1 1BU
Wakefield Waste PFI Holdings Ltd*	. 100%	Parent company to Wakefield Waste PFI Ltd	Dunedin House Auckland Park, Mount Farm, Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire, MK1 1BU
Wakefield Waste PFI Ltd⁴	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the Wakefield Waste project	Dunedin House Auckland Park, Mount Farm, Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire, MK1 1BU
Yorkshire Learning Partnership Holdco Ltd**	20%	Holding company to the Yorkshire Learning Partnership Project Co	Bridge Place 1, Anchor Boulevard Admirals Park, Crossways, Dartford, Kent, United Kingdom, DA2 6SN

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Yorkshire Learning Partnership Project Co Ltd*	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the Yorkshire Learning Partnership Project Co	Bridge Place 1, Anchor Boulevard Admirals Park, Crossways, Dartford, Kent, United Kingdom, DA2 6SN
Palio (No. 4) Ltd**	50%	Parent company to the Healthcare Support (Newham) Project Co	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Healthcare Support (Newham) Holdings Ltd*	50%	Holding company to Healthcare Support (Newham) Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Healthcare Support (Newham) Ltd*	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the Newham Healthcare project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Collacott Holdco Ltd**	100%	Parent company to RS Collacott Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
RS Collacott Ltd*	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Debdale Holdco Ltd**	100%	Parent company to Debdale Solar Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Debdale Solar Ltd*	100.0%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Handley Park Holdco Ltd**	100%	Parent company to Handley Park Solar Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Haymaker (Handley Park Solar) Ltd*	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Stretton Holdco Ltd**	100%	Parent company to Equitix Stretton Solar Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Stretton Solar Ltd*	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, EC1M 6EH
Humber Gateway OFTO Holdings Ltd **	80%	Holding company to Equitix Humber Gateway OFTO Ltd	6th Floor Balfour Beatty Investments Limited, 350 Euston Road, London, United Kingdom, NW1 3AX

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Humber Gateway OFTO Ltd*	100%	Project Company involved with Transmission of electricity	6th Floor Balfour Beatty Investments Limited, 350 Euston Road, London, United Kingdom, NW1 3AX
Humber Gateway OFTO Intermediate Ltd*	100%	Project Company involved with Transmission of electricity	6th Floor Balfour Beatty Investments Limited, 350 Euston Road, London, United Kingdom, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads Northamptonshire Holdings Ltd**	80%	Parent company to Connect Roads Northamptonshire Ltd	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads Northamptonshire Ltd*	100%	Project Company covering the build and maintence of the Connect Roads street lighting project	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads Sunderland Holdings Ltd**	80%	Parent company to Connect Roads Sunderland Ltd	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads Sunderland Ltd*	100%	Project Company covering the build and maintence of the Connect Roads street lighting project	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads South Tyneside Holdings Ltd**	80%	Parent company to Connect Roads South Tyneside Ltd	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads South Tyneside Ltd*	100%	Project Company covering the build and maintence of the Connect Roads street lighting project	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads Coventry Holdings Ltd**	80%	Parent company to Connect Roads Coventry Ltd	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads Coventry Ltd*	100%	Project Company covering the build and maintence of the Connect Roads street lighting project	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads Cambridgeshire Holdings Ltd**	80%	Parent company to Connect Roads Cambridgeshire Ltd	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Connect Roads Cambridgeshire Ltd*	100%	Project Company covering the build and maintence of the Connect Roads street lighting project	350 Euston Road, Regent's Place, London, NW1 3AX
Equitix GLM GP GmbH **	100%	Parent company to Energiepark UK GA G,bH & Co. WP Gayton KG	Stresemannstrasse 46, 27570 Bremerhaven, Hamburg

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.
\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Equitix GLM Partner No 1 Limited**	100%	Parent company to Energiepark UK GA G,bH & Co. WP Gayton KG	Stresemannstrasse 46, 27570 Bremerhaven, Hamburg
Equitix GLM Partner No 2 Limited**	100%	Parent company to Energiepark UK GA G,bH & Co. WP Gayton KG	Stresemannstrasse 46, 27570 Bremerhaven, Hamburg
Energiepark UK GA GmbH & Co. WP Gayton. KG**	50%	Project company covering the wind project Energiepark UK GA GmbH & Co. WP Gayton. KG	Stresemannstrasse 46, 27570 Bremerhaven, Hamburg
Equitix Wind Co. 1 Limited	100%	Parent company to Fifty ID RE Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Cape RE Limited*	100%	Project company covering the wind project Fifty ID RE	90 Lillie Road, London, England, SW6 7SR
Equitix Solar Projects (1) Limited**	100%	Parent company to Equitix Solar Projects Limited (1-4)	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Solar Projects (2) Limited**	100%	Parent company to Equitix Solar Project 5 Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Solar (1) Ltd**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Solar (2) Ltd**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Solar (3) Ltd**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Solar (4) Ltd**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Solar (5) Ltd**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Wind 4 Ltd**	100%	Parent company to Equitix GLM Partner No 2	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

	Percentage	·	
Company name	of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Equitix SW Hubco Limited*	49.0%	Parent company to the Equitix Fund IV Scottish South-West Hub division	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Alliance Community Partnership Ltd**	70%	Parent company for private sector participants in the Scottish South-West Hub	Avondale House, Suites 1I - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Currie & Brown Equitix Limited *	50%	Joint venture company for investments in the Scottish Northern Hub	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
ACP: North Hub Limited *	50%	Parent company for the private sector participants in Hub North Scotland Limited	PO BOX 17452 2 Lochside View, Edinburgh, EH12 1LB
Hub SW Largs Holdco Limited**	60%	Parent company to the Hub SW Largs DBFM Co Limited	Avondale House, Suites 1I - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Hub SW Largs DBFM Co Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	Avondale House, Suites 11 - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Hub SW EALC Holdco Limited**	60%	Parent company to the Hub SW EALC DBFM Co Limited	Avondale House, Suites 1I - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Hub SW EALC DBFM Co Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management-of the education facilities	Avondale House, Suites 1I - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Hub SW Dalbeattie Holdco Limited**	60%	Parent company to the Hub SW Dalbeattie DBFM Co Limited	Avondale House, Suites 11 - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Hub SW Dalbeattie DBFM Co Limited**	77.5%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	Avondale House, Suites 11 - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Hub SW Ayr Holdco Limited**	60%	Parent company to Hub SW Ayr DBFM Co Limited	Avondale House, Suites 11 - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Hub SW Ayr DBFM Co Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	Avondale House, Suites 1I - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Equitix Hubco 4 Limited**	100%	Parent company to the Equitix Fund IV Scottish Hub division	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Infrastructure 4 Limited**	100%	Parent company to the Equitix Fund IV portfolio	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix N Hubco Limited**	49%	Parent company to the North Hub project companies	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Hub North Scotland (O&C) Holdings Limited**	60%	Parent company to Hub North Scotland (O&C) Limited	11 Thistle Place, Aberdeen, Scotland, AB10 1UZ
Hub North Scotland (O&C) Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	11 Thistle Place, Aberdeen, Scotland, AB10 1UZ
Hub North Scotland (New Academy- SOTC) Holdings Limited**	60%	Parent company to Hub North Scotland (New Academy- SOTC) Limited	11 Thistle Place, Aberdeen, Scotland, AB10 1UZ
Hub North Scotland (New Academy- SOTC) Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	11 Thistle Place, Aberdeen, Scotland, AB10 1UZ
Hub North Scotland (I&F) Holdings Limited**	60%	Parent company to Hub North Scotland (I&F) Limited	11 Thistle Place, Aberdeen, Scotland, AB10 1UZ
Hub North Scotland (I&F) Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the Healthcare facilities	11 Thistle Place, Aberdeen, Scotland, AB10 1UZ

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Kinetica Micklehurst Limited**	100%	Project company of the wind project Fifty IDE RE	90 Lillie Road, London, England, SW6 7SR
Pitbeadlie Renewables Limited**	100%	Project company of the wind project Fifty IDE RE	90 Lillie Road, London, England, SW6 7SR
MG SPV No 1 Limited**	100%	Project company of the wind project Fifty IDE RE	90 Lillie Road, London, England, SW6 7SR
MG SPV No 2 Limited**	100%	Project company of the wind project Fifty IDE RE	90 Lillie Road, London, England, SW6 7SR
MG SPV No 3 Limited**	100%	Project company of the wind project Fifty IDE RE	90 Lillie Road, London, England, SW6 7SR
Equitix Cowdown Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Cowdown Renewables Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Cowdown Renewables Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Solar Finco 4 Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Solar Holdco Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Sigma Holdco Ltd**	100%	Parent company to Sigma Solar Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Sigma Solar Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Kappa Holdco	100%	Parent company to Kappa Solar Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United-Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Kappa Solar Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Albrighton Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Albrighton Solar Farm Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

	Percentage		
Company name	of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Albrighton Solar Farm Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Luminous Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Luminous Energy (CA) Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Luminous Energy (CA) Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Thame Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Thame Solar Farm Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Thame Solar Farm Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Greencroft Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Greencroft Solar Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Greencroft Solar Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Michaelston Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Michaelston Solar Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Michaelston Solar Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Wreay Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Wreay Solar Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Wreay Solar Limited**	100%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
UK Green Investment FCG Limited**	100%	Parent company for the Equitix Fund IV Italian Division	Van San Clemente 1, 20100, Milan
Full Circle Generation Holding Company Limited**	45%	Parent company for the Full Circle Generation Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Full Circle Generation Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the waste facilities	56 Craigmore Road, Garvagh, Coleraine, County Derry, BT51 5HF

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.
\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Percentage				
Company name	of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address	
Equitix Italia 4 S.r.I**	100%	Parent company for the Equitix Fund IV Italian Division	Van San Clemente 1, 20100, Milan	
Hub SW Cumbernauld Holdco Limited**	60%	Parent company to Hub SW Cumbernauld DBFM Co Limited	Avondale House, Suites 11 - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ	
Hub SW Cumbernauld DBFM Co Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	Avondale House, Suites 1I - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ	
Hub SW QMA Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Hub SW QMA DBFM Co Limited	Avondale House, Suites 1I - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ	
Hub SW QMA DBFM Co Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	Avondale House, Suites 1I - 10 Phoenix Crescent, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, North Lanarkshire, Scotland, ML4 3NJ	
Equitix Orbital Holdings Limited**	30%	Parent company to Connect Plus (M25) Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH	
Edge Orbital Holdings Limited**	15%	Parent company to Connect Plus (M25) Limited	Albany Spc Services Limited, 3rd Floor, 3-5 Charlotte Street, Manchester, England, M1 4HB	
Edge Orbital Holdings 2	15%	Parent company to Connect Plus - (M25) Limited	Albany Spc Services Limited, 3rd Floor, 3-5 Charlotte Street, Manchester, England, M1 4HB	
Connect Plus (M25) Holdings Limited**	15%	Parent company to Connect Plus (M25) Limited	Connect Plus House, St Albans Road, South Mimms, Hertfordshire, EN6 3NP	
Connect Plus (M25) Limited**	7%	Project company which covers the devlopment and maintainence of the M25 mototrway	Connect Plus House, St Albans Road, South Mimms, Hertfordshire, EN6 3NP	
Connect Plus (M25) Intermediate Limited**	15%	Parent company to Connect Plus (M25) Limited	Connect Plus House, St Albans Road, South Mimms, Hertfordshire, EN6 3NP	

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Uliving@Essex 2 Holdco Plc**	80%	Holding Company for the Uliving@Essex 2 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Uliving@Essex 2 Issuerco Plc**	100%	Holding Company for the Uliving@Essex 2 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Uliving@Essex 2 Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the Uliving@Essex project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Blue3 (London) Holdings Limited**	50%	Parent company to Blue3 (London) Limited	Third Floor Broad Quay House, Prince Street, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 4DJ
Blue3 (London) Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of fire stations together with London Fire and Emergency Planning Authority	Third Floor Broad Quay House, Prince Street, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 4DJ
Equitix HS1 Holdings 3 Limited**	23%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix HS1 Holdings 2 Limited**	23%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix HS1 Holdings 1 Limited**	23%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Betjeman Holdings JVCO Limited**	8%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	5th Floor Kings Place 90 York Way, London, N1 9AG
Betjeman Holdings Midco Limited**	8%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	5th Floor Kings Place 90 York Way, London, N1 9AG
Betjeman Holdings Bidco Limited**	8%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	5th Floor Kings Place 90 York Way, London, N1 9AG

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Helix Holdings Limited**	8%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Helix Midco Limited**	8%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Helix Bufferco Limited**	8%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Helix Acquisition Limited**	8%	Holding Company for the HS1 project	Third Floor Broad Quay House, Prince Street, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 4DJ
High Speed Rail (1) Plc (UK)**	8%	Project company covering the wind project Fifty ID RE 2	Third Floor Broad Quay House, Prince Street, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 4DJ
High Speed Rail Finance Plc (UK)**	8%	Finance Company for the HS1 project	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
HS1 Limited**	8%	Project company covering the operation and maintanence of the high speed rail line connecting London and Europe	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Wind Co. 2 Limited	100%	Parent company to Fifty ID RE 2 Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Cape RE 2 Limited*	100%	Project company covering the wind project Fifty ID RE 2	90 Lillie Road, London, England, SW6 7SR
Lochgilphead Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Lochgilphead Healthcare Services Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Lochgilphead Healthcare Services (Holdings) Limited**	45%	Parent company to Lochgilphead Healthcare Services Limited	INFRASTRUCTURE MANAGERS LIMITED, 2nd Floor, 11 Thistle Street, Edinburgh, EH2 1DF

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Lochgilphead Healthcare . Services Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the healthcare facilities	Infrastructure Managers Limited, 2nd Floor, 11 Thistle Street, Edinburgh, EH2 1DF
Sandwell Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Total School Solutions (Sandwell) Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Total School Solutions (Sandwell) Holdings Limited**	50%	Parent company to Total School Solutions (Sandwell) Limited	4 Manchester Square, London, W1U 3PD
Total School Solutions (Sandwell) Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	4 Manchester Square, London, W1U 3PD
Stirling Gateway HC Limited**	13%	Parent company to Stirling Gateway Limited	Quartermile One, 15 Lauriston Place, Edinburgh, EH3 9EP
Stirling Gateway Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the education facilities	Quartermile One, 15 Lauriston Place, Edinburgh, EH3 9EP
Stobhill Holdco Limited**	100%	Parent company to Stobhill Healthcare Facilities (Holdings) Limited	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Stobhill Healthcare Facilities (Holdings) Limited**	40%	Parent company to Stobhill Healthcare Facilities (Holdings) Limited	2nd Floor, 11 Thistle Street, Edinburgh, EH2 1DF
Stobhill Healthcare Facilities Limited**	100%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the healthcare facilities	2nd Floor, 11 Thistle Street, Edinburgh, EH2 1DF
Equitix Italia SAT Holding	50%	Parent company to SA.T S.p.A.	Van San Clemente 1, 20100, Milan
SAT S.p.A.**	49%	Project company which covers the operation and management of the healthcare facilities	Via Rimini 27, 59100, Prato (PO)

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Equitix Plenium Solar 1 S.r.l. (Italy)**	91%	Parent company to Blue Solar Uno S.r.I.	Via Po 12, Rome, Italy
Equitix Plenium Solar 2 S.r.l. (Italy)**	91%	Parent company to Blue Solar Duo S.r.I.	Via Po 12, Rome, Italy
Blue Solar Uno S.r.l. (Italy)**	81%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Via Giuseppe La Farina 13, 90141 Palermo
Blue Solar Due S.r.l. (Italy)**	81%	Project Company involved in the production of electricity	Via Giuseppe La Farina 13, 90141 Palermo
Equitix Offshore 1 Ltd**	75%	Parent company to Scira Offshore Energy Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Offshore 2 Ltd**	75%	Parent company to Scira Offshore Energy Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Offshore 3 Ltd**	47%	Parent company to Scira Offshore Energy Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Offshore 4 Ltd**	47%	Parent company to Scira Offshore Energy Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Offshore 5 Ltd**	47%	Parent company to Scira Offshore Energy Ltd	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Scira Offshore Energy Ltd**	19%	Project company covering the operation and maintanence of Sheringham Shoal Offshore Wind	Wind Farm Place, Edgar Road, Walsingham, Norfolk, NR22 6EJ

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Equitix Ptenium Solar 3 S.r.l. (Italy)**	91%	Parent company to Soemina S.r.l.	Via Po 12, Rome, Italy
Equitix Econergy Solar SARL	100%	Parent company to the portfolio of operational italian solar parks.	19, rue de Bitbourg L-1273 Luxembourg
Soemina S.r.I	91%	Project company which covers the operation and management of solar parks.	Piazza Alberico Gentili 12, Palermo, 90143, Italy
Equitix Wind Co. 3 Limited	100%	Parent company to Cape Renewables Limited.	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Cape RE 3 Limited	100%	Project company covering the wind project Cape Renewables	120 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4JQ
Equitix Ash Holdco 4 Limited	100%	Holding company for the Alpha Schools Highlands project.	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Ash Holdco 3 Limited	100%	Holding company for the Alpha Schools Highlands project.	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Ash Holdco 2 Limited	100%	Holding company for the Alpha Schools Highlands project.	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Equitix Ash Holdco 1 Limited	100%	Holding company for the Alpha Schools Highlands project.	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Alpha Schools (Highland) Holdings Limited	100%	Parent company to Alpha Schools (Highland) Ltd and Alpha Schools (Highland) Project Plc.	First Floor Templeback, 10 Temple Back, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 6FL

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.

\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Company name	Percentage of shares held	Principal activity	Registered address
Alpha Schools (Highland) Limited	. 100%	Project company covering the Alpha Schools (Highland) project.	First Floor Templeback, 10 Temple Back, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 6FL
Alpha Schools (Highland) Project Plc	100%	Project company covering the Alpha Schools (Highland) project.	First Floor Templeback, 10 Temple Back, Bristol, United Kingdom, BS1 6FL
Hub North Scotland (Inverune Campus) Holdings Limited	30%	Holding company for the North Huib Inverurie education project.	PO BOX 17452 2 Lochside View Edinburgh, EH12 1LB
Hub North Scotland (Inverurie Campus) Limited	30%	Project company for the North Huib Inverurie education project.	17452, 2 Lochside View, Edinburgh, EH12 1LB
Equitix Spain Holdco 4, S.L.	100%	Holding company to Equitix Socogisa Holdco, S.L.	Paseo de la Castellana, 35, 28046 Madrid, España
Equitix Socogisa Holdco, S.L.	100%	Holding company to the Socogisa solar project.	Paseo de la Castellana, 35, 28046 Madrid, España
Sociedad Conjunta de Gestion de Infraestructuras SA	100%	Project company for the Catalan Courts PPP project.	Calle Manuel Ballbe, 3-5 Torre Cervantes,Barcelona, 08034, Spain
Bridgwater Energy Holdings Limited	100%	Holding company to Bridgwater Resource Recovery Limited.	Welken House, 10-11 Charterhouse Square, London, United Kingdom, EC1M 6EH
Bridgwater Resource Recovery Limited	67%	Project company for the Bridgwater waste to energy project.	120 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4JQ

<sup>\*</sup> Designates investments that are held indirectly.
\*\* These investments are subsidiaries that are held at fair value and have not been consolidated.